

VICTOR COURT

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CERES, École Normale Supérieure
Chair Energy & Prosperity

Fields of interest: **long-run economic growth, comparative development, energy transitions, energy & sustainability.**

Education

- **Ph.D. in Economics, Université Paris Nanterre, and IFPEN.** 2013–2016
 - Under the direction of Professor Pierre-André Jouvét (Université Paris Nanterre) and Professor Frédéric Lantz (IFPEN).
 - Dissertation title: “Energy, EROI, and Economic Growth in a Long-Term Perspective”.
- **MSc. in Energy and Environmental Economics, IFP School, INSTN, and AgroParisTech.** 2012–2013
 - Core courses: macroeconomic modeling, energy markets and policies, geopolitics of energy.
- **MEng. in Agronomy & Environmental Sciences, AgroParisTech.** 2011–2013
 - Core courses: molecular and cellular biology, thermodynamics, population ecology.
 - Gap year as an intern for a sustainable consulting firm (Factea Durable, Paris, France) and a research centre of Griffith University (Brisbane, Australia).
- **BSc. in Biology, AgroParisTech.** 2009–2011
 - AgroParisTech (*Paris Institute of Technology for Life, Food and Environmental Sciences*, formerly the *Institut National Agronomique Paris-Grignon*) is the leading French engineering school in agronomy, environment, life sciences and food technology.

Professional experience

- **Research fellow, Chair Energy & Prosperity and CERES, École Normale Supérieure (Paris)** 2017–2018
 - Population endogenization in the GEMMES macroeconomic model of AFD.
 - Assessment of historical total factor productivities and factor-specific productivities of six countries (UK, USA, Austria, Portugal, Mexico, and China) after taking into account useful energy as a factor of production.
 - Development of a unified growth model taking into account the role of energy.
- **Postdoctoral researcher & teaching assistant, EconomiX (UMR 7235), Université Paris Nanterre (Nanterre, France), and visiting researcher, HEC Montréal (Québec, Canada).** 2016–2017
 - Research: reflections on the relative importance over time of the different deep-rooted and proximate causes of economic growth in the long run. Investigation of the relationship between societal energy control and aggregate technological change in an evolutionary perspective.

- Teaching: Tutorial classes in economic policy, 2nd year Bachelor. 128 hours, 200 students in eight groups. Tutorial classes in international macroeconomics, 1st year Master. 64 hours, 100 students in four groups.
- **Doctoral researcher & teaching assistant, *EconomiX (UMR 7235), Université Paris Nanterre, IFP Energies Nouvelles, and Chaire Economie du Climat.*** 2013–2016
 - Research: investigation of the role of energy in the economic growth process with a particular emphasis on the Energy-Return-On-Investment (EROI) concept as a measure of the accessibility of energy.
 - Teaching: tutorial classes in macroeconomics, 1st year Bachelor. 64 hours, 100 students in four groups.
- **Analyst (intern), *Concawe, The oil companies' European association for environment, health and safety in refining and distribution*** (Brussels, Belgium). 2013
 - Participation in updating the "Well-To-Wheels Analysis of Future Automotive Fuels and Powertrains in the European Context" developed by Concawe, Eucar, and the JRC.
 - Energy, GHG and Cost balance analysis of the "Directive on the Deployment of Alternative Fuels Infrastructure" proposal of the European Commission.

Publications

- Peer-reviewed academic journals:
 - **Court, V.,** Jouvét, P.-A., & Lantz, F. Long-term endogenous economic growth and energy transitions. *Energy Journal*, 39(1), 29–57 (ABS: 3, impact factor: 2.43). 2018
 - **Court, V.,** & Fizaine, F. Long-term estimates of the energy-return-on-investment (EROI) of coal, oil, and gas global productions. *Ecological Economics*, 138, 145–159 (ABS: 3, impact factor: 2.96). 2017
 - Fizaine, F., & **Court, V.** Energy expenditures, economic growth, and the minimum EROI of society. *Energy Policy*, 95, 172–186 (ABS: 2, impact factor: 4.14). 2016
 - Fizaine, F. & **Court, V.** Renewable electricity producing technologies and metal depletion: a sensitivity analysis using the EROI. *Ecological Economics*, 110, 106–118 (ABS: 3, impact factor: 2.96). 2015
- Press (in French):
 - **Court, V.** Le taux de retour énergétique et son rôle dans la transition énergétique. Entrevue pour le *Bulletin Envôle Express*, bimensuel électronique du Conseil Régional de l'Environnement de Montréal (CREMTL). 2017
 - **Court, V.** La dure loi de l'EROI. Tribune pour *Reporterre, le quotidien de l'écologie.*

Working papers and works in progress

- **Court, V.** The occurrence and persistence of the Great Divergence: historians vs. economists' perspectives on growth. *Chair Energy & Prosperity Working Paper*, September 2017 (under revision at the *Journal of Economic Surveys*; ABS: 2, impact factor: 2.1)
- **Court, V.** Energy capture, technological change, and economic growth: an evolutionary perspective. *Chair Energy & Prosperity Working Paper*, October 2017 (under revision at the *Journal of Evolutionary Economics*; ABS: 2, impact factor: 0.86).

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- **Court, V.** Minimum $E(x)$ ROI required for society: definitions and estimates in relation to $en(x)$ ergy conversion efficiencies (in progress, target journal: *Ecological Economics*, ABS: 3, impact factor : 2.43).
 - **Court, V., & Bovari, E.** Energy, knowledge and demo-economic development in the long run: a unified growth model (in progress, target journal: *Review of Economic Studies*, ABS: 4*, impact factor: 4.03).
 - Mc Isaac, F., & **Court, V.** A simple phenomenological model of the world demographic dynamics (in progress, target journal: *Demography*, no ABS rank, impact factor: 2.80).
 - **Court, V., & Nguyen-Huu, A.** There is no “Manna from Heaven”: long-run TFP disappearance once exergy is taken into account (in progress).

Academic conferences

- 18th World Economic History Congress, July 29–August 3, Boston, USA. 2018
- 6th International Symposium on Environment and Energy Finance Issues, 24–25 May, Paris, France.
- 67th Annual Meeting of the French Economic Association, 14–16 May, Paris, France.
- 3rd International Exergy Economics Workshop, 14–15 May, Lisbon, Portugal.
- 39th IAEE International Conference, June 19–22, Bergen, Norway. 2016
- 3rd Science for Energy Scenarios, March 6–11, Les Houches, France.
- 5th IAFOR Asian Conference on Sustainability, Energy, and the Environment, June 11–14, Kobe, Japan. 2015
- 1st FAERE Annual Conference, September 11–12, Montpellier, France. 2014

Invited talks & research seminars

- CEE-M (ex LAMETA) Research Seminar, 20 December, Montpellier, France. 2017
- LIED Research Seminar, 19 September, Paris, France.
- Workshop on EROI or the UK Department for Business, Energy, and Industrial Strategy, 30 June, London, England.
- HEC Montreal Energy Seminar, February 28, Montreal, Canada.
- Conference of the X-Environment Association, December 12, Paris, France. 2016
- European Nuclear Young Generation Forum, June 24, Paris, France. 2015

Grants & honors

- Grant from the French Ministry of National Education, Higher Teaching, and Research. Funding for living expenses during three-year Ph.D. program. **80,000€.** 2013–2016
- Grant from IFP Energies Nouvelles. Funding of material and conference expenses during three-year Ph.D. program. **18,000€.**
- 7th prize of the *Génération Energies* contest organized by RTE, SIA Partners, and L'Expansion. **500€.** 2012

References

- Pierre-André Jouvét, Ph.D.
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Skills & interests

- **Computer skills:** Microsoft Office Suite (*Word, Excel, PowerPoint*), document preparation (*LaTeX, Beamer*), statistical and econometric analysis (*Eviews, R*), numerical simulation (*Vensim, R*), Life Cycle Assessment (*OpenLCA*), vector graphics (*Inkscape*).
- **Languages:** *French:* native. *English:* fluent, (TOEFL score: 105/120). *Spanish:* intermediate level.
- **Travels:** Canada and USA (6 months), Australia (6 months), Belgium (6 months), Thaïland (1 month), Laos (1 month), several European countries for a few weeks or days.
- **Sports:** climbing, swimming, running.
- **Charity:** voluntary teaching of French and mathematics to young migrants in Paris.